



*City  
Council  
Report*

**Item:** 23  
**Category:** PUBLIC HEARINGS AND  
 INTRODUCTION OF  
 ORDINANCES  
**Meeting Date:** June 18, 2019

**TITLE:** Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City Voting Districts and for Introduction of an Ordinance Establishing a By-District Election Process in Five Districts Pursuant to California Election Code § 10010 and California Government Code §§ 34871(C) and 34886 (Ordinance/Roll Call Vote)

### RECOMMENDED ACTION

That the City Council receive public comment concerning the published draft maps prepared by the City's demographer per Council's direction, as well as the sequence of elections for Council seats; select one of the published district maps; and introduce and take first reading of an ordinance establishing a by-district election process and election sequence for five council districts according to the selected map.

### BACKGROUND

In 2002, the Legislature enacted the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA) (Elec. Code §§14025 –14032), which prohibits California public agencies from imposing or applying an at-large election method "that impairs the ability of a protected class to elect candidates of its choice or its ability to influence the outcome of an election." (Elec. Code §14027) A protected class is defined by the CVRA as "a class of voters who are members of a race, color, or language minority group, as this class is referenced and defined in the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965."

The CVRA defines an at-large method of election to include the election method used by the City of Campbell, in which the voters of the entire City elect all the members of the City Council. In a lawsuit brought pursuant to the CVRA, a plaintiff who establishes a history of "racially polarized voting" under a city's at-large election system can require a city to change to a district-based election system.

On December 3, 2018 the City received a letter that threatens to seek judicial relief if the City does not go to district-based elections. The letter stated allegations that the City's at-large election system violates the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA). The letter was written by Malibu-based law firm Shenkman & Hughs, PC on behalf of clients, Southwest Voter Registration Education Project and its members. The letter alleges that there is evidence of "racially polarized voting" in the City of Campbell's at-large election system. The letter alleges that the City of Campbell's at large system dilutes the ability

of Latinos (a “protected class”) and impedes the emergence of Latino candidates from the protected communities.

Under the CVRA, any evidence of racially polarized voting is sufficient to require a court to order a change from at-large voting to district-based voting, even without actual evidence of an electoral injury such as the inability of a protected class to elect a candidate of its choice. Racially polarized voting occurs when there is a difference between the choice of candidates preferred by voters in a protected class and the choice of candidates preferred by voters in the rest of the electorate.

On January 15, 2019, the City Council discussed transitioning from an at-large election to a district-based election and received comments from the community. At that meeting Council adopted Resolution 12402 declaring the intent to transition to district-based elections and approved a tentative timeline, which outlined the public hearing dates and deadlines.

On March 19, 2019, the City Council held the first public hearing to receive input from the community regarding the creation of a district based election system. The consultant from National Demographics Corporation (NDC) Doug Johnson gave a presentation regarding the districting process. Council received comments from the community and discussed the importance of community engagement during this process. Council also discussed district options and criteria for creating district boundaries.

On April 2, 2019, the City Council held the second public hearing to receive input from the community regarding the creation of a district based election system. Consultant from NDC Jeff Tilton gave a presentation on the districting map process. Council received comments from the community and discussed the specifications of criteria to guide the establishment of electoral districts. After discussing, each item listed on the criteria guide Council decided to remove the criteria stating “District boarders shall respect the previous choices of voters by avoiding the creation of head-to-head contest between Councilmembers previously elected by the voters, insofar as this does not conflict with Federal and State Law.” Council then adopted Resolution 12423 approving a five district electoral system to be implemented in the November 2020 election and approving the criteria to guide the establishment of City Council electoral districts.

On June 4, 2019, the City Council held the third public hearing to receive public comment regarding the draft maps for the City Council voting district boundaries and the sequencing of district elections. The purpose of this meeting was to allow an opportunity for the Council and the public to consider any draft district map that had been published. Consulting demographer from NDC, Doug Johnson, gave a brief presentation on the districting process and briefly reviewed the posted draft maps. Council received public comment on the maps, and discussed maps 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 120, 121, 124. After an extensive discussion, Council narrowed the focus to maps 111, 112, and 120 with minor modifications. Council discussed the modifications for each map and a motion was made to direct the demographer to revised the maps accordingly. The motion was approved by a 3-2 vote (Councilmember Resnikoff and Mayor Waterman

voted no). Council then discussed having the consultant prepare an alternative map to allow for more flexibility in trying to incorporate all their comments and a motion was made. The motion was approved by a 4-1 vote (Mayor Waterman voted no).

## **DISCUSSION**

The focus of this fourth public hearing is to review the published focus maps and proposed sequencing and receive public comment on new proposed district boundaries. Per Council's direction, the demographer revised maps 111, 112, and 120 and created an alternative map. The maps have been posted for public review on the website since June 11, 2019. Attachment 2 is the published focus maps which are labeled 111b, 111c, 112b, 120b and 126. It is noted that the consultant prepared two revised versions of map 111 as an attempt to encompass all discussions related to said map. Attachment 3 is the proposed sequencing for each of these maps. It is the intention of this meeting to concentrate on the focus maps, however it should be noted that all published maps may be considered during this public hearing.

After the public hearing, it is recommended that the City Council select one of the published maps and proposed sequencing. Once the map has been selected Council may move forward with formalizing the establishment of the five Council districts. The final step in the process of establishing a district-based election system in Campbell is to adopt an ordinance establishing the boundaries of the districts and the sequence of the elections for those districts, beginning with the next general municipal election in November 2020. The City Attorney has prepared an appropriate ordinance for which the Council-selected district map must be attached (Attachment 1). If Council introduces and takes first reading of the ordinance, the ordinance will be brought back to Council for final adoption on the July 2, 2019 City Council meeting.

Since July 15, 2019, is the final day to adopt the ordinance to comply with the statutory timeline, and the next regularly scheduled Council meeting is July 16, deferring adoption beyond the proposed date may expose the City to possible litigation.

Notices of the public hearings were published in the Campbell Express ten days prior to the public hearing. In addition, notices were also translated in Spanish, Vietnamese and Chinese and published in La Oferta, Vietnam Daily News, Philippine News, and The World Journal. Notices are posted on the City's website and have also been pushed out throughout the City's social media platforms.

## **FISCAL IMPACT**

The City has budgeted \$95,000 to cover the cost of the contract with NDC to provide demographic and mapping services, the outside legal counsel and any and all publications and/or mailers. The City may also be required to reimburse the plaintiff for its attorneys' fees and costs in accordance to the amount prescribed on Government Code Code 10010 (3).

Prepared by:   
Wendy Wood, City Clerk

Approved by:   
Brian Loventhal, City Manager

**Attachment:**

1. Ordinance Enacting District Elections
2. Focus Maps
3. Campbell Proposed Election Sequencing Focus Maps
4. Revised-District-Election-Timeline

## ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL  
ESTABLISHING A BY-DISTRICT ELECTION  
PROCESS IN FIVE COUNCIL DISTRICTS**

WHEREAS, the City of Campbell supports the full participation of all residents in electing members of the City Council; and

WHEREAS, the City of Campbell is incorporated and operates under the general laws of the State of California; and

WHEREAS, the City currently has a five-member City Council with each Councilmember elected at-large by the electorate of the City; and

WHEREAS, in the at-large election system candidates may reside in any part of the City, and each City Council member is elected by the voters of the entire City; and

WHEREAS, in a by-district election system a candidate for City Council must reside in the district which he or she wishes to represent, and only the voters of that district are entitled to vote to decide who their representative will be; and

WHEREAS, on December 3, 2018, the City received a letter from an attorney asserting the City's at-large electoral system violated the California Voting Rights Act, and threatening litigation if the City declined to adopt by-district elections; and

WHEREAS, the City disputes the proffered evidence of a violation, but the cost of defending against a claim under the California Voting Rights Act would likely be extremely high; and

WHEREAS, the elections to fill the City Council are conducted in the manner provided for by general law; and

WHEREAS, California Government Code section 34886, as amended effective January 1, 2017, provides:

Notwithstanding Section 34871 or any other law, the legislative body of a city may adopt an ordinance that requires the members of the legislative body to be elected by district or by district with an elective mayor, as described in subdivisions (a) and (c) of Section 34871, without being required to submit the ordinance to the voters for approval. An ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall include a declaration that the change in the method of electing members of the legislative body is being made in furtherance of the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act of 2001 (Chapter 1.5 (commencing with Section 14025) of Division 14 of the Elections Code;) and

WHEREAS, California Government Code section 34871(a) provides for the election of members of the legislative body of a city by districts in five districts; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to California Government Code section 34886, it is declared the change in the method of electing members of the City Council of the City of Campbell made by this ordinance is to further the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act (Chapter 1.5 (commencing with Section 14025) of Division 14 of the Elections Code,) and to implement the guarantees of Section 7 of Article I and of Section 2 of Article II of the California Constitution, as set forth in Section 14031 of the California Voting Rights Act; and

WHEREAS, under the provisions of California Elections Code Section 10010, a city that changes from an at-large City Council method of election to a district-based City Council method of election requires a total of four public hearings, which includes at least two public hearings regarding potential voting district boundaries prior to the release and consideration of any draft voting district maps, and two public hearings following the release of draft voting district map(s); and,

WHEREAS, at its regular meeting on January 15, 2019, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 12402 that initiated the process of establishing a district-based election system and adopting a proposed schedule therefore; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to California Elections Code Section 10010(a)(1), before any maps of the proposed boundaries of the districts were drawn, the City Council held public hearings on March 19, 2019, and April 2, 2019, at which time input from the public on the proposed district boundaries was invited and heard; and

WHEREAS, at the public hearing on April 2, 2019, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 12423 setting forth criteria to guide the establishment of City Council Electoral Districts and setting the number of districts to be established and instructed its demographic consultant to develop redistricting plan options in accordance with that criteria; and

WHEREAS, on May 22, 2019, consistent with the provisions of California Elections Code section 10010, the City published and made available for release, 25 draft maps for consideration by the Council, one of which was prepared by the City's demographic consultant and 24 of which were prepared and submitted to the City by members of the public, together with the potential sequence of the elections; and

WHEREAS, on June 11, 2019, consistent with the provisions of California Elections Code section 10010, the City published and made available for release, an additional five draft maps that were prepared by the City's demographic consultant for consideration by the Council, together with the potential sequence of the elections; and

WHEREAS, as required by California Elections Code section 10010 and as detailed hereafter, the City held at least two additional hearings within a period of no more than 45 days from the date that the last draft map was published, at which the public was again invited to provide input regarding the content of the draft maps and the potential sequence of elections; and

WHEREAS, on June 4, 2019 and June 18, 2019, pursuant to California Elections Code Section 10010(a)(2), the City Council held public hearings where the public was invited to provide input regarding the content of the draft maps that had been released at least seven (7) days before the meetings, and the proposed sequence of elections, and the City Council of the City of Campbell considered and discussed the same; and

WHEREAS, on June 18, 2019, the City Council held a final public hearing on the proposal to establish district boundaries, reviewed additional public input, formally selected the voting district map and the election sequence attached to, incorporated in, and set forth in this Ordinance, which was introduced for a first reading at the meeting of the City Council of the City of Campbell; and,

WHEREAS, throughout the foregoing process, the City engaged in a significant amount of public outreach and engagement as required by California Elections Code Section 10010; and,

WHEREAS, the purpose of this Ordinance is to enact, pursuant to California Government Code section 34886, an ordinance providing for the election of the members of the City Council of the City of Campbell by-district in five single-member districts;

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF CAMPBELL DOES HEREBY ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

**SECTION 1. The foregoing recitals are true and correct.**

**SECTION 2.** Sections 2.04.170 and 2.04.180 are hereby added to Chapter 2.04 of the Campbell Municipal Code to read as follows:

**2.04.170 By-district electoral system.**

- A. Pursuant to California Government Code sections 34886 and 34871(a), Councilmembers shall be elected by-districts in five (5) single-member districts.
- B. Beginning with the general municipal election in November of 2020, Councilmembers shall be elected in the electoral districts reflected on the District Map as adopted and periodically modified by ordinance of the City Council as provided by State law. Elections shall take place on a by-district basis as that term is defined in California Government Code section 34871, meaning one member of the City Council shall be elected from each district, by the voters of that district alone with each Councilmember serving a four-year term until his or her successor has qualified.
- C. Except as provided in subsection D hereof, the Councilmember elected to represent a district must reside in that district and be a registered voter in that district, and any candidate for City Council must live in, and be a registered

voter in the district in which he or she seeks election at the time nomination papers are issued, pursuant to California Government Code section 34882 and Elections Code section 10227. Termination of residency in a district by a Councilmember shall create an immediate vacancy for that council district unless a substitute residence within the district is established within thirty (30) days after the termination of residency.

- D. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, each of the Councilmembers in office at the time this section takes effect shall continue in office until the expiration of the full term to which he or she was elected and until his or her successor is qualified. Vacancies in Councilmember offices elected at-large may be filled from the City at-large. At the end of the term of each Councilmember, that member's successor shall be elected on a by-district basis in the districts shown on the District Map adopted by ordinance of the City Council, as may subsequently reapportioned as provided by State law. A vacancy in a Councilmember office elected by-district shall be filled by a person qualified to hold the office, who is a resident and a registered voter of the district.

#### **2.04.180 Election schedule for Council members elected by-district.**

- A. Except as otherwise required by California Government Code Section 36512, Councilmembers from Districts \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ shall be elected beginning at the General Municipal Election in November of 2020, and every four years thereafter.
- B. Except as otherwise required by California Government Code Section 36512, Councilmembers from Council Districts \_\_\_, \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ shall be elected beginning at the General Municipal Election in November 2022, and every four years thereafter.

**SECTION 3.** The official District Map showing the districts described in this Ordinance and referenced in newly adopted section 2.04.170 of the Campbell Municipal Code is attached hereto as Attachment A and adopted herein by reference.

**SECTION 4.** If necessary to facilitate the implementation of this Ordinance, the City Manager or his or her designee is authorized to make technical adjustments to the district boundaries that do not substantively affect the populations in the districts, the eligibility of candidates, or the residence of elected officials within any district. The City Manager shall consult with the City Attorney concerning any technical adjustments deemed necessary and shall advise the City Council of any such adjustments required in the implementation of the districts.

**SECTION 5.** The City Council finds that this ordinance is exempt from the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) pursuant to Title 14 of the California

Code of Regulations, Section 15061 (b)(3) in that it is not a project which has the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment.

**SECTION 6.** If any section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid, such decision or decisions shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance. The City Council hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance, and each section, subsection, sentence, clause and phrase thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections, subsections, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared invalid.

**SECTION 7.** To the extent the terms and provisions of this Ordinance may be inconsistent or in conflict with the terms or conditions of any prior City ordinance, motion, resolution, rule or regulation governing the same subject, the terms of this Ordinance shall prevail with respect to the subject matter thereof.

**SECTION 8.** In interpreting this Ordinance or resolving any ambiguity, this Ordinance shall be interpreted in a manner that effectively accomplishes its stated purpose.

**SECTION 9.** A summary of this Ordinance shall be published and a certified copy of the full text of this Ordinance shall be posted in the office of the City Clerk at least five (5) days prior to the Council meeting at which it is adopted.

This Ordinance shall be in full force and effect thirty (30) days after its final passage, and the summary of this Ordinance shall be published within fifteen (15) days after the adoption, together with the names of those Councilmembers voting for or against same, in the Campbell Express, a newspaper of general circulation published and circulated in the City of Campbell, Santa Clara County, State of California.

Within fifteen (15) days after adoption, the City Clerk shall also post in the office of the City Clerk a certified copy of the full text of this Ordinance, along with the names of those Councilmembers voting for or against the Ordinance.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this \_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2019 by the following roll call vote:

AYES:  
NOES:  
ABSENT:

APPROVED:

ATTEST:

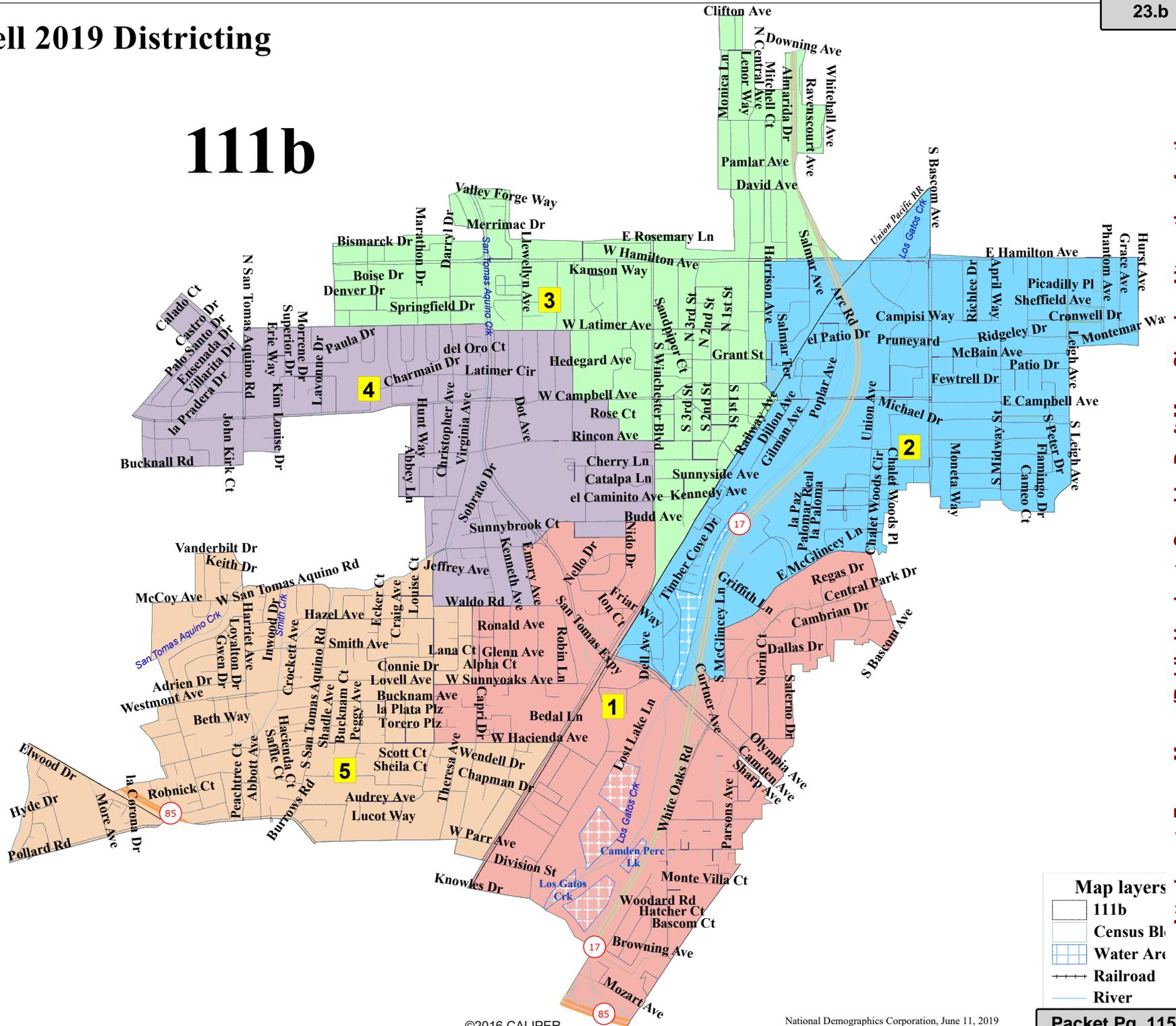
\_\_\_\_\_  
Richard M. Waterman, Mayor

\_\_\_\_\_  
Wendy Wood, City Clerk

Attachment: Ordinance Enacting District Elections (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City

# Campbell 2019 Districting

## 111b



**Map layers**

- 111b
- Census Bl
- Water Arc
- Railroad
- River

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the

City of Campbell - Map 111b							
District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
Ideal	Total Pop	8,316	7,949	8,084	7,980	8,185	40,514
8,103	Deviation from ideal	213	-154	-19	-123	82	367
	% Deviation	2.63%	-1.90%	-0.23%	-1.52%	1.01%	4.53%
Total Pop	% Hisp	21%	19%	23%	16%	13%	18%
	% NH White	56%	64%	55%	56%	61%	58%
	% NH Black	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	16%	12%	17%	23%	21%	18%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	5,649	5,933	6,073	5,720	5,550	28,924
	% Hisp	16%	12%	17%	13%	9%	13%
	% NH White	67%	71%	63%	62%	69%	66%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	13%	12%	16%	22%	18%	16%
Voter Registration (Nov 2016)	Total	4,547	4,773	4,654	4,658	4,777	23,409
	% Latino est.	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	11%	12%	12%	12%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	11%	6%	11%	14%	13%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	72%	74%	70%	68%	76%	72%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	3,694	3,963	3,811	3,812	3,978	19,258
	% Latino est.	12%	12%	13%	13%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	11%	6%	10%	13%	12%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	73%	76%	71%	68%	77%	73%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2014)	Total	1,853	2,073	2,059	2,092	2,339	10,416
	% Latino est.	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	9%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	8%	7%	10%	8%	6%	8%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	5%	9%	12%	9%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	77%	84%	74%	76%	81%	78%
	% NH Black est.	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	8,579	8,042	8,524	8,273	8,242	41,660
Age	age0-19	24%	17%	21%	24%	25%	22%
	age20-60	56%	67%	62%	57%	55%	59%
	age60plus	20%	16%	17%	19%	19%	18%
Immigration	immigrants	27%	19%	26%	29%	26%	25%
	naturalized	55%	57%	47%	58%	58%	55%
Language spoken at home	english	66%	78%	66%	62%	68%	68%
	spanish	13%	8%	14%	11%	9%	11%
	asian-lang	12%	5%	11%	16%	12%	11%
	other lang	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	11%	7%	13%	14%	10%	11%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	42%	41%	45%	45%	38%	42%
	bachelor	33%	35%	31%	29%	34%	32%
	graduatedegree	18%	20%	16%	19%	22%	19%
Child in Household	child-under18	30%	18%	26%	32%	37%	28%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	65%	75%	70%	67%	64%	68%
Household Income	income 0-25k	12%	9%	12%	13%	9%	11%
	income 25-50k	15%	12%	15%	15%	12%	14%
	income 50-75k	13%	14%	13%	13%	9%	12%
	income 75-200k	43%	50%	45%	42%	46%	45%
	income 200k-plus	17%	15%	15%	18%	24%	18%
Housing Stats	single family	61%	43%	47%	58%	78%	56%
	multi-family	39%	57%	53%	42%	22%	44%
	rented	46%	56%	59%	50%	36%	50%
	owned	54%	44%	41%	50%	64%	50%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.							
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.							
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2012-2016 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.							

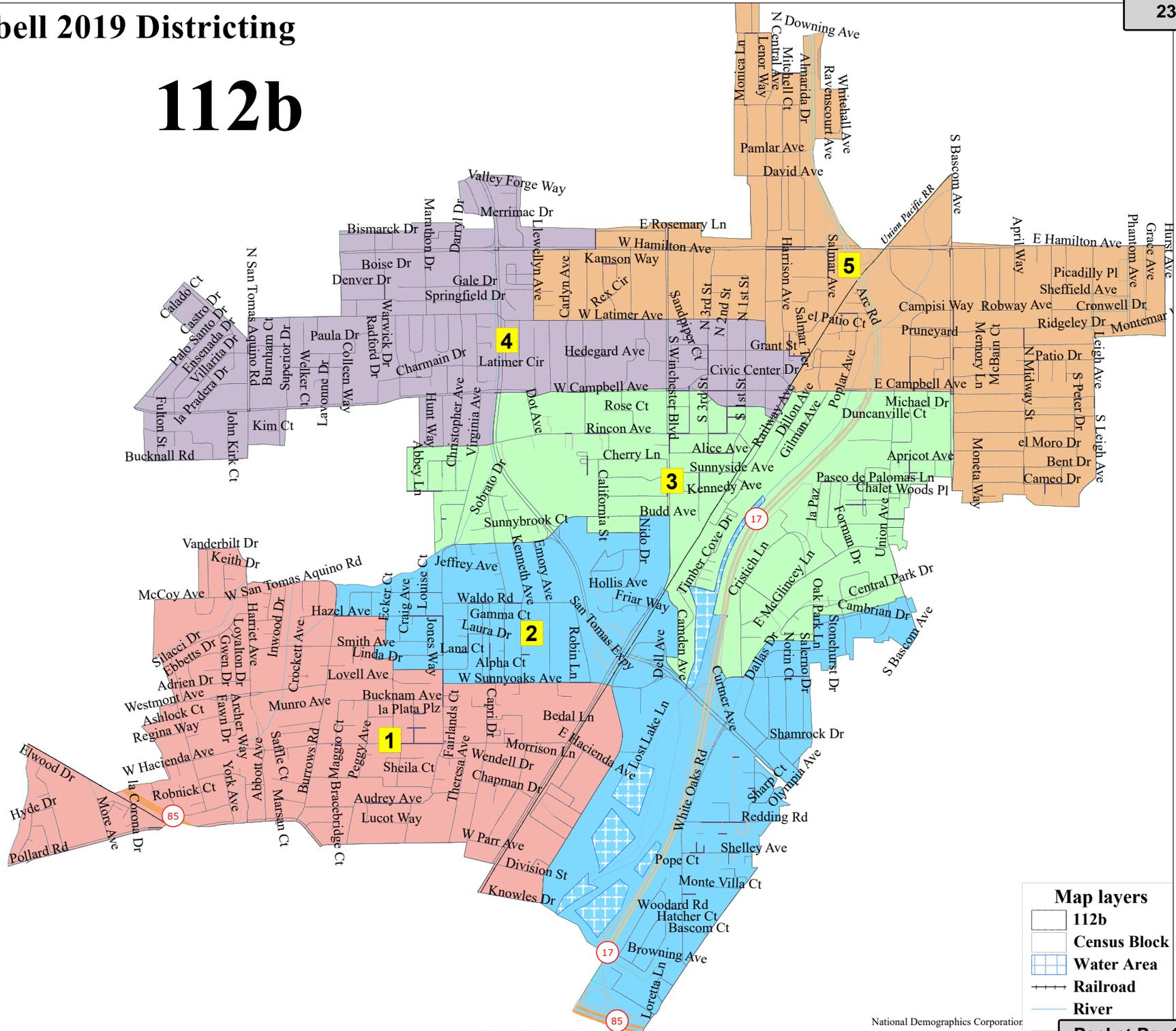


**City of Campbell - Map 111c**

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
Ideal	Total Pop	7,959	7,949	8,389	8,137	8,080	40,514
8,103	Deviation from ideal	-144	-154	286	34	-23	440
	% Deviation	-1.78%	-1.90%	3.53%	0.42%	-0.28%	5.43%
Total Pop	% Hisp	17%	19%	23%	21%	12%	18%
	% NH White	60%	64%	55%	51%	63%	58%
	% NH Black	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	18%	12%	17%	22%	21%	18%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	5,521	5,933	6,323	5,917	5,230	28,924
	% Hisp	13%	12%	17%	16%	9%	13%
	% NH White	67%	71%	64%	59%	72%	66%
	% NH Black	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	15%	12%	16%	22%	16%	16%
Voter Registration (Nov 2016)	Total	4,854	4,773	4,827	4,231	4,724	23,409
	% Latino est.	12%	13%	14%	15%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	11%	6%	11%	14%	13%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	72%	74%	71%	66%	77%	72%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	3,969	3,963	3,954	3,427	3,945	19,258
	% Latino est.	11%	12%	13%	14%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	10%	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	11%	6%	10%	14%	12%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	73%	76%	72%	66%	78%	73%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2014)	Total	2,080	2,073	2,139	1,827	2,297	10,416
	% Latino est.	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	9%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-Surnamed	8%	5%	9%	14%	9%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	79%	84%	75%	73%	81%	78%
	% NH Black est.	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	8,240	8,042	8,844	8,409	8,125	41,660
Age	age0-19	26%	17%	21%	23%	25%	22%
	age20-60	54%	67%	61%	58%	55%	59%
	age60plus	20%	16%	17%	19%	19%	18%
Immigration	immigrants	27%	19%	26%	28%	26%	25%
	naturalized	54%	57%	48%	59%	58%	55%
Language spoken at home	english	64%	78%	66%	64%	68%	68%
	spanish	13%	8%	14%	11%	9%	11%
	asian-lang	13%	5%	11%	15%	12%	11%
	other lang	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	12%	7%	13%	13%	10%	11%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	41%	41%	45%	46%	38%	42%
	bachelor	33%	35%	31%	29%	34%	32%
	graduatedegree	18%	20%	16%	18%	22%	19%
Child in Household	child-under18	31%	18%	26%	31%	37%	28%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	62%	75%	70%	70%	64%	68%
Household Income	income 0-25k	10%	9%	12%	14%	9%	11%
	income 25-50k	15%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%
	income 50-75k	13%	14%	13%	13%	9%	12%
	income 75-200k	43%	50%	45%	42%	46%	45%
	income 200k-plus	19%	15%	15%	16%	24%	18%
Housing Stats	single family	69%	43%	47%	52%	77%	56%
	multi-family	31%	57%	53%	48%	23%	44%
	rented	39%	56%	59%	55%	36%	50%
	owned	61%	44%	41%	45%	64%	50%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.							
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.							
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2012-2016 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.							

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City Voting Dist)

# 112b



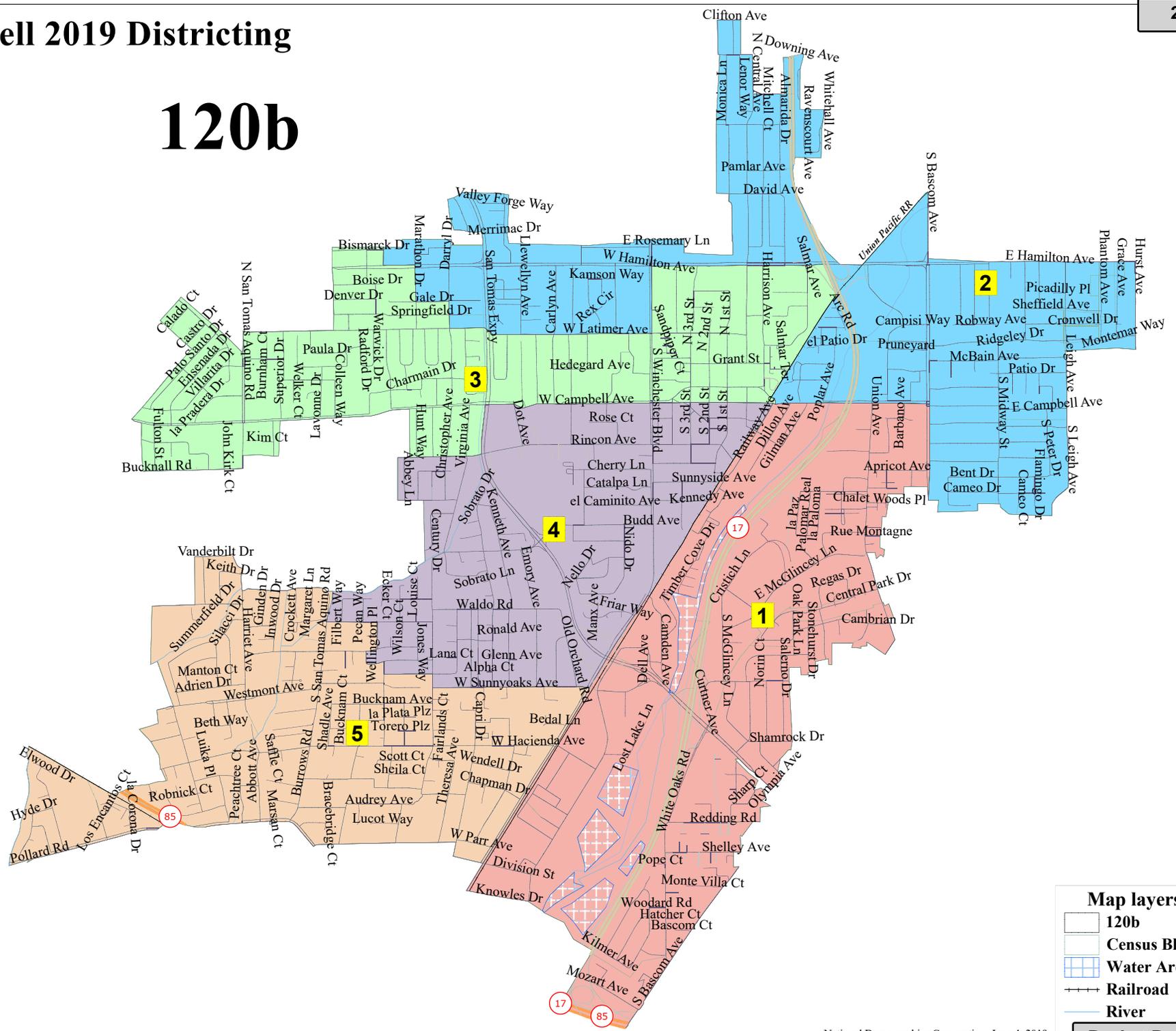
Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the

**City of Campbell - Map 112b**

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
Ideal	Total Pop	8,179	8,177	8,310	7,941	7,907	40,514
8,103	Deviation from ideal	76	74	207	-162	-196	403
	% Deviation	0.94%	0.91%	2.55%	-2.00%	-2.42%	4.97%
Total Pop	% Hisp	12%	22%	18%	19%	21%	18%
	% NH White	63%	53%	62%	53%	61%	58%
	% NH Black	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% Asian-American	21%	17%	15%	23%	13%	18%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	5,339	5,750	6,335	5,359	6,141	28,924
	% Hisp	8%	16%	12%	15%	16%	13%
	% NH White	72%	64%	71%	58%	66%	66%
	% NH Black	0%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	15%	13%	24%	14%	16%
Voter Registration (Nov 2016)	Total	4,785	4,466	4,825	4,409	4,924	23,409
	% Latino est.	9%	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	8%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	13%	12%	7%	14%	9%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	77%	70%	73%	64%	75%	72%
	% NH Black	0%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	3,995	3,605	3,913	3,613	4,131	19,258
	% Latino est.	9%	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	12%	11%	7%	14%	8%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	78%	71%	74%	65%	76%	73%
	% NH Black	0%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2014)	Total	2,327	1,823	1,971	1,972	2,324	10,416
	% Latino est.	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	9%	7%	13%	7%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	81%	76%	82%	70%	82%	78%
	% NH Black est.	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	8,238	8,478	8,546	8,165	8,233	41,660
Age	age0-19	25%	24%	18%	24%	20%	22%
	age20-60	55%	56%	66%	59%	61%	59%
	age60plus	19%	20%	16%	17%	20%	18%
Immigration	immigrants	26%	26%	23%	30%	22%	25%
	naturalized	58%	55%	55%	53%	52%	55%
Language spoken at home	english	68%	66%	73%	60%	72%	68%
	spanish	9%	12%	8%	12%	13%	11%
	asian-lang	12%	12%	8%	17%	8%	11%
	other lang	12%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	10%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	38%	42%	43%	46%	43%	42%
	bachelor	34%	33%	34%	28%	32%	32%
	graduatedegree	22%	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%
Child in Household	child-under18	37%	30%	20%	32%	24%	28%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	64%	64%	74%	69%	69%	68%
Household Income	income 0-25k	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%
	income 25-50k	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	14%
	income 50-75k	9%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%
	income 75-200k	46%	43%	50%	42%	44%	45%
	income 200k-plus	23%	17%	12%	17%	19%	18%
Housing Stats	single family	77%	61%	36%	57%	57%	56%
	multi-family	23%	39%	64%	43%	43%	44%
	rented	36%	46%	61%	52%	51%	50%
	owned	64%	54%	39%	48%	49%	50%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.							
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.							
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2012-2016 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.							

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City Voting Dist)

## 120b



**Map layers**

- 120b
- Census Block
- Water Area
- Railroad
- River

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the

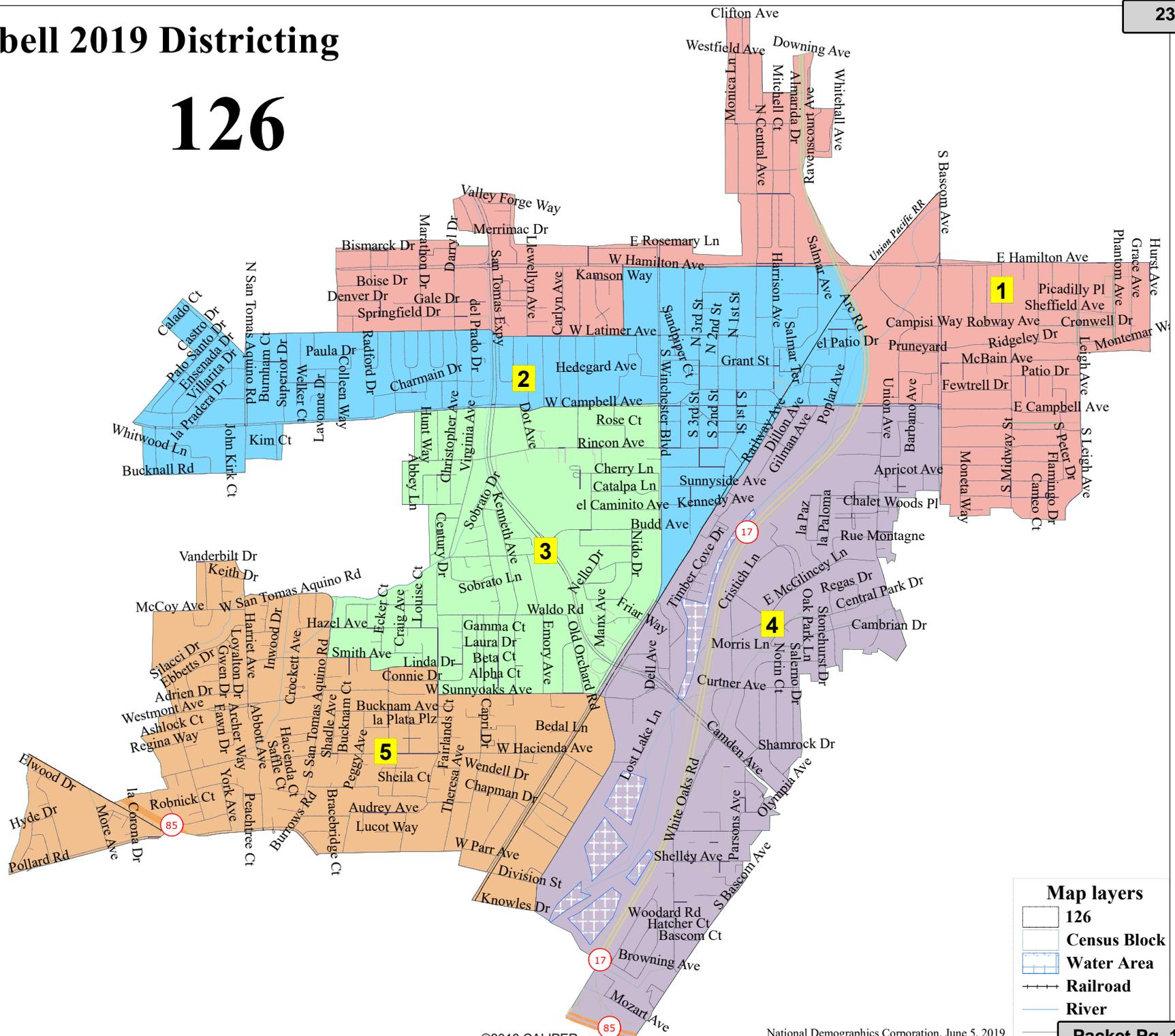
**City of Campbell - Map 120b**

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
Ideal	Total Pop	8,235	7,961	7,887	8,241	8,190	40,514
8,103	Deviation from ideal	132	-142	-216	138	87	354
	% Deviation	1.63%	-1.75%	-2.67%	1.70%	1.07%	4.37%
Total Pop	% Hisp	17%	21%	19%	23%	12%	18%
	% NH White	63%	59%	55%	52%	63%	58%
	% NH Black	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	15%	15%	22%	17%	21%	18%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	5,989	5,848	5,652	6,093	5,343	28,924
	% Hisp	12%	14%	17%	16%	8%	13%
	% NH White	71%	67%	58%	63%	72%	66%
	% NH Black	5%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	11%	16%	21%	17%	17%	16%
Voter Registration (Nov 2016)	Total	4,755	4,951	4,383	4,527	4,793	23,409
	% Latino est.	11%	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	10%	12%	12%	13%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	8%	10%	13%	11%	13%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	75%	72%	68%	69%	77%	72%
	% NH Black	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	3,909	4,119	3,627	3,601	4,002	19,258
	% Latino est.	11%	12%	13%	14%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	10%	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	8%	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	76%	73%	68%	70%	78%	73%
	% NH Black	5%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2014)	Total	1,887	2,307	1,989	1,903	2,328	10,416
	% Latino est.	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	80%	79%	74%	78%	81%	78%
	% NH Black est.	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	8,154	8,232	8,166	8,859	8,248	41,660
Age	age0-19	19%	21%	23%	24%	25%	22%
	age20-60	65%	59%	60%	57%	55%	59%
	age60plus	16%	20%	17%	19%	19%	18%
Immigration	immigrants	24%	25%	27%	25%	26%	25%
	naturalized	55%	49%	57%	55%	58%	55%
Language spoken at home	english	71%	67%	65%	68%	68%	68%
	spanish	9%	15%	10%	12%	9%	11%
	asian-lang	9%	9%	15%	12%	12%	11%
	other lang	12%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	9%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	42%	43%	45%	43%	38%	42%
	bachelor	34%	31%	29%	34%	34%	32%
	graduatedegree	20%	18%	19%	16%	22%	19%
Child in Household	child-under18	20%	27%	29%	29%	37%	28%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	72%	68%	70%	67%	64%	68%
Household Income	income 0-25k	10%	12%	11%	13%	9%	11%
	income 25-50k	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%
	income 50-75k	14%	14%	12%	12%	9%	12%
	income 75-200k	49%	41%	45%	45%	46%	45%
	income 200k-plus	14%	18%	18%	16%	23%	18%
Housing Stats	single family	43%	57%	56%	51%	77%	56%
	multi-family	57%	43%	44%	49%	23%	44%
	rented	53%	52%	51%	56%	36%	50%
	owned	47%	48%	49%	44%	64%	50%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.							
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.							
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2012-2016 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.							

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City Voting Dist)

# Campbell 2019 Districting

# 126



Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the

**City of Campbell - Map 126**

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
<b>Ideal</b>	Total Pop	8,161	8,062	7,993	8,229	8,069	40,514
8,103	Deviation from ideal	58	-41	-110	126	-34	236
	% Deviation	0.72%	-0.51%	-1.36%	1.56%	-0.42%	2.91%
Total Pop	% Hisp	21%	18%	23%	17%	12%	18%
	% NH White	58%	57%	51%	63%	63%	58%
	% NH Black	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	16%	20%	18%	15%	21%	18%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	5,878	5,996	5,841	5,983	5,226	28,924
	% Hisp	15%	16%	16%	12%	8%	13%
	% NH White	65%	61%	63%	71%	72%	66%
	% NH Black	2%	2%	2%	5%	0%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	20%	18%	11%	16%	16%
Voter Registration (Nov 2016)	Total	4,962	4,662	4,314	4,754	4,717	23,409
	% Latino est.	14%	13%	15%	11%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	13%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	10%	12%	12%	8%	13%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	71%	70%	69%	75%	77%	72%
	% NH Black	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	Total	4,113	3,857	3,441	3,909	3,939	19,258
	% Latino est.	13%	12%	14%	11%	9%	12%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	12%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%
	% Asian-Surnamed	10%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	72%	70%	69%	76%	78%	73%
	% NH Black	1%	2%	2%	5%	0%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2014)	Total	2,306	2,096	1,832	1,886	2,296	10,416
	% Latino est.	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-Surnamed	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	9%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	78%	76%	78%	80%	81%	78%
	% NH Black est.	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	8,401	8,416	8,580	8,148	8,115	41,660
Age	age0-19	22%	22%	25%	19%	25%	22%
	age20-60	59%	61%	56%	65%	55%	59%
	age60plus	20%	17%	20%	16%	19%	18%
Immigration	immigrants	26%	24%	26%	24%	26%	25%
	naturalized	48%	58%	55%	55%	58%	55%
Language spoken at home	english	66%	68%	66%	71%	68%	68%
	spanish	16%	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%
	asian-lang	10%	13%	13%	9%	12%	11%
	other lang	8%	9%	9%	12%	12%	10%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	13%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	44%	44%	43%	42%	38%	42%
	bachelor	30%	31%	33%	34%	34%	32%
	graduatedegree	18%	18%	16%	20%	22%	19%
Child in Household	child-under18	28%	27%	31%	20%	37%	28%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	67%	71%	66%	72%	64%	68%
Household Income	income 0-25k	12%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%
	income 25-50k	16%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%
	income 50-75k	14%	12%	13%	14%	9%	12%
	income 75-200k	40%	47%	44%	49%	46%	45%
	income 200k-plus	18%	17%	16%	14%	24%	18%
Housing Stats	single family	59%	53%	53%	43%	77%	56%
	multi-family	41%	47%	47%	57%	23%	44%
	rented	51%	53%	54%	53%	36%	50%
	owned	49%	47%	46%	47%	64%	50%
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census.							
Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.							
Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2012-2016 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.							

Attachment: Focus Maps (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City Voting Dist)

**Campbell Proposed Election Sequencing  
Focus Maps 111b, 111c, 112b, 120b and 126**

6/11/2019

<b>Map</b>	<b>2020 Elections</b>	<b>2022 Elections</b>
111b	1 and 2	3, 4 and 5
111c	1 and 2	3, 4 and 5
112b	2 and 5	1, 3 and 4
120b	1 and 2	3, 4 and 5
126	1 and 4	2, 3 and 5

(For prior maps, see the earlier version of this report.)

**REVISED TIMELINE  
CHECKLIST**

Letter Received by City Clerk's Office: December 3, 2018

45-Day Deadline [AB 350(e)(3)(A)]: January 17, 2019

90-Day Deadline [AB 350(e)(3)(B)]: April 15, 2019

Deadline Extended by 90 days (Elec Code 10010 (e)(3)(c)(i): July 15, 2019

No.	Task	Date / Timeline	Notes
1	Council Meeting – Initial Consideration of Topic – Item to Introduce Topic, Seek Council Direction on How to Proceed, Adopt Resolution	January 15, 2019	
2	Council Meeting/Public Hearing #1 Consider Public Input on Composition of Districts	March 19, 2019	Before Map(s) Drawn E.C. 10010(a)(1)
3	Council Meeting/Public Hearing #2 Consider Public Input on Composition of Districts	April 2, 2019	Before Map(s) Drawn – E.C. 10010(a)(1), within 30 days of Public Hearing #1
4	Deadline for Public Submission of Maps	May 14, 2019	
5	Publish Draft Map(s) and Sequencing	By May 22, 2019	E.C. 10010(a)(2), Published Once at Least 7 Days Prior to Public Hearing #3
6	Council Meeting/Public Hearing #3 Consider Draft Maps and Election Sequence for District Elections	June 4, 2019	After Map(s) and Sequencing Published E.C. 10010(a)(2), More than 7 Days After Draft Map(s) and Sequencing Publication
7	Council Meeting/Public Hearing #4 – Introduction/First Reading of Ordinance to Consider Draft Maps and Election Sequence, and Establishing District Elections	June 18, 2019	After Map(s) and Sequencing Published E.C. 10010(a)(2), within 45 days of Public Hearing #3
8	Council Meeting/Public Hearing #5 – Second Reading of Ordinance	July 2, 2019	Publish Entire Adopted Ordinance
	180 Days	July 15, 2019	
9	Ordinance Effective	August 2, 2019	Effective 30 days after adoption
10	Council Members Transition to Representing Their Respective Districts via Ordinance	November 2020 November 2022	

Attachment: Revised-District-Election-Timeline (Public Hearing to Consider Draft Maps Showing Alternatives for the Establishment of City

**MEMORANDUM**



**City of Campbell**

**City Clerk's Office**

**To:** Honorable Mayor and City Council

**Date:** June 18, 2019

**From:** Wendy Wood, City Clerk

**Via:** Brian Loventhal, City Manager

**Subject: Desk Item 23 – Revised Ordinance**

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The City Attorney has revised the attached ordinance to correct a reference to the date for the final public hearing as well as adding a recital regarding term limits.

Attached is the ordinance for approval.

**ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_**

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL  
ESTABLISHING A BY-DISTRICT ELECTION  
PROCESS IN FIVE COUNCIL DISTRICTS**

WHEREAS, the City of Campbell supports the full participation of all residents in electing members of the City Council; and

WHEREAS, the City of Campbell is incorporated and operates under the general laws of the State of California; and

WHEREAS, the City currently has a five-member City Council with each Councilmember elected at-large by the electorate of the City; and

WHEREAS, in the at-large election system candidates may reside in any part of the City, and each City Council member is elected by the voters of the entire City; and

WHEREAS, in a by-district election system a candidate for City Council must reside in the district which he or she wishes to represent, and only the voters of that district are entitled to vote to decide who their representative will be; and

WHEREAS, on December 3, 2018, the City received a letter from an attorney asserting the City's at-large electoral system violated the California Voting Rights Act, and threatening litigation if the City declined to adopt by-district elections; and

WHEREAS, the City disputes the proffered evidence of a violation, but the cost of defending against a claim under the California Voting Rights Act would likely be extremely high; and

WHEREAS, the elections to fill the City Council are conducted in the manner provided for by general law; and

WHEREAS, California Government Code section 34886, as amended effective January 1, 2017, provides:

Notwithstanding Section 34871 or any other law, the legislative body of a city may adopt an ordinance that requires the members of the legislative body to be elected by district or by district with an elective mayor, as described in subdivisions (a) and (c) of Section 34871, without being required to submit the ordinance to the voters for approval. An ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall include a declaration that the change in the method of electing members of the legislative body is being made in furtherance of the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act of 2001 (Chapter 1.5 (commencing with Section 14025) of Division 14 of the Elections Code;) and

WHEREAS, California Government Code section 34871(a) provides for the election of members of the legislative body of a city by districts in five districts; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to California Government Code section 34886, it is declared the change in the method of electing members of the City Council of the City of Campbell made by this ordinance is to further the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act (Chapter 1.5 (commencing with Section 14025) of Division 14 of the Elections Code,) and to implement the guarantees of Section 7 of Article I and of Section 2 of Article II of the California Constitution, as set forth in Section 14031 of the California Voting Rights Act; and

WHEREAS, under the provisions of California Elections Code Section 10010, a city that changes from an at-large City Council method of election to a district-based City Council method of election requires a total of four public hearings, which includes at least two public hearings regarding potential voting district boundaries prior to the release and consideration of any draft voting district maps, and two public hearings following the release of draft voting district map(s); and,

WHEREAS, at its regular meeting on January 15, 2019, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 12402 that initiated the process of establishing a district-based election system and adopting a proposed schedule therefore; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to California Elections Code Section 10010(a)(1), before any maps of the proposed boundaries of the districts were drawn, the City Council held public hearings on March 19, 2019, and April 2, 2019, at which time input from the public on the proposed district boundaries was invited and heard; and

WHEREAS, at the public hearing on April 2, 2019, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 12423 setting forth criteria to guide the establishment of City Council Electoral Districts and setting the number of districts to be established and instructed its demographic consultant to develop redistricting plan options in accordance with that criteria; and

WHEREAS, on May 22, 2019, consistent with the provisions of California Elections Code section 10010, the City published and made available for release, 25 draft maps for consideration by the Council, one of which was prepared by the City's demographic consultant and 24 of which were prepared and submitted to the City by members of the public, together with the potential sequence of the elections; and

WHEREAS, on June 11, 2019, consistent with the provisions of California Elections Code section 10010, the City published and made available for release, an additional five draft maps that were prepared by the City's demographic consultant for consideration by the Council, together with the potential sequence of the elections; and

WHEREAS, as required by California Elections Code section 10010 and as detailed hereafter, the City held at least two additional hearings within a period of no more than 45 days from the date that the last draft map was published, at which the public was again invited to provide input regarding the content of the draft maps and the potential sequence of elections; and

WHEREAS, on June 4, 2019 and June 18, 2019, pursuant to California Elections Code Section 10010(a)(2), the City Council held public hearings where the public was invited to provide input regarding the content of the draft maps that had been released at least seven (7) days before the meetings, and the proposed sequence of elections, and the City Council of the City of Campbell considered and discussed the same; and

WHEREAS, on June 18, 2019, the City Council held a public hearing on the proposal to establish district boundaries, reviewed additional public input, formally selected the voting district map and the election sequence attached to, incorporated in, and set forth in this Ordinance, which was introduced for a first reading at the meeting of the City Council of the City of Campbell; and,

WHEREAS, the City Council has scheduled another public hearing for July 2, 2019, on the proposal to establish district boundaries, reviewed additional public input, and adopt this Ordinance, approving the selected district map and election sequence; and

WHEREAS, throughout the foregoing process, the City engaged in a significant amount of public outreach and engagement as required by California Elections Code Section 10010; and,

WHEREAS, the purpose of this Ordinance is to enact, pursuant to California Government Code section 34886, an ordinance providing for the election of the members of the City Council of the City of Campbell by-district in five single-member districts;

WHEREAS, the term limits provisions of Campbell Municipal Code section 2.04.160 will apply to Councilmembers elected by-district as well as Councilmembers currently elected at-large;

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF CAMPBELL DOES HEREBY ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

**SECTION 1.** The foregoing recitals are true and correct.

**SECTION 2.** Sections 2.04.170 and 2.04.180 are hereby added to Chapter 2.04 of the Campbell Municipal Code to read as follows:

**2.04.170 By-district electoral system.**

- A. Pursuant to California Government Code sections 34886 and 34871(a), Councilmembers shall be elected by-districts in five (5) single-member districts.
- B. Beginning with the general municipal election in November of 2020, Councilmembers shall be elected in the electoral districts reflected on the District Map as adopted and periodically modified by ordinance of the City Council as provided by State law. Elections shall take place on a by-district basis as that term is defined in California Government Code section 34871,

meaning one member of the City Council shall be elected from each district, by the voters of that district alone with each Councilmember serving a four-year term until his or her successor has qualified.

- C. Except as provided in subsection D hereof, the Councilmember elected to represent a district must reside in that district and be a registered voter in that district, and any candidate for City Council must live in, and be a registered voter in the district in which he or she seeks election at the time nomination papers are issued, pursuant to California Government Code section 34882 and Elections Code section 10227. Termination of residency in a district by a Councilmember shall create an immediate vacancy for that council district unless a substitute residence within the district is established within thirty (30) days after the termination of residency.
- D. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, each of the Councilmembers in office at the time this section takes effect shall continue in office until the expiration of the full term to which he or she was elected and until his or her successor is qualified. Vacancies in Councilmember offices elected at-large may be filled from the City at-large. At the end of the term of each Councilmember, that member's successor shall be elected on a by-district basis in the districts shown on the District Map adopted by ordinance of the City Council, as may subsequently reapportioned as provided by State law. A vacancy in a Councilmember office elected by-district shall be filled by a person qualified to hold the office, who is a resident and a registered voter of the district.

#### **2.04.180 Election schedule for Council members elected by-district.**

- A. Except as otherwise required by California Government Code Section 36512, Councilmembers from Districts \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ shall be elected beginning at the General Municipal Election in November of 2020, and every four years thereafter.
- B. Except as otherwise required by California Government Code Section 36512, Councilmembers from Council Districts \_\_\_, \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ shall be elected beginning at the General Municipal Election in November 2022, and every four years thereafter.

**SECTION 3.** The official District Map showing the districts described in this Ordinance and referenced in newly adopted section 2.04.170 of the Campbell Municipal Code is attached hereto as Attachment A and adopted herein by reference.

**SECTION 4.** If necessary to facilitate the implementation of this Ordinance, the City Manager or his or her designee is authorized to make technical adjustments to the district boundaries that do not substantively affect the populations in the districts, the eligibility of candidates, or the residence of elected officials within any district. The City

Manager shall consult with the City Attorney concerning any technical adjustments deemed necessary and shall advise the City Council of any such adjustments required in the implementation of the districts.

**SECTION 5.** The City Council finds that this ordinance is exempt from the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) pursuant to Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations, Section 15061 (b)(3) in that it is not a project which has the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment.

**SECTION 6.** If any section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid, such decision or decisions shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance. The City Council hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance, and each section, subsection, sentence, clause and phrase thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections, subsections, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared invalid.

**SECTION 7.** To the extent the terms and provisions of this Ordinance may be inconsistent or in conflict with the terms or conditions of any prior City ordinance, motion, resolution, rule or regulation governing the same subject, the terms of this Ordinance shall prevail with respect to the subject matter thereof.

**SECTION 8.** In interpreting this Ordinance or resolving any ambiguity, this Ordinance shall be interpreted in a manner that effectively accomplishes its stated purpose.

**SECTION 9.** A summary of this Ordinance shall be published and a certified copy of the full text of this Ordinance shall be posted in the office of the City Clerk at least five (5) days prior to the Council meeting at which it is adopted.

This Ordinance shall be in full force and effect thirty (30) days after its final passage, and the summary of this Ordinance shall be published within fifteen (15) days after the adoption, together with the names of those Councilmembers voting for or against same, in the Campbell Express, a newspaper of general circulation published and circulated in the City of Campbell, Santa Clara County, State of California.

Within fifteen (15) days after adoption, the City Clerk shall also post in the office of the City Clerk a certified copy of the full text of this Ordinance, along with the names of those Councilmembers voting for or against the Ordinance.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2019 by the following roll call vote:

AYES:  
NOES:  
ABSENT:

APPROVED:

ATTEST:

Richard M. Waterman, Mayor

Wendy Wood, City Clerk

**MEMORANDUM**



**City of Campbell**

**City Clerk's Office**

**To:** Honorable Mayor and City Council

**Date:** June 17, 2019

**From:** Wendy Wood, City Clerk

**Via:** Brian Loventhal, City Manager

**Subject: Desk Item 23 – E-mail from Cam Roberson**

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An e-mail was received from Cam Roberson related to item 23.

Attached is the e-mail for Council consideration.

## Wendy Wood

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**Subject:** FW: Public Hearing for Districting Elections

**From:** Cameron Roberson

**Sent:** Thursday, June 13, 2019 8:25 AM

**To:** Susan M. Landry; Elizabeth Gibbons-Offsite; Rich Waterman; Paul Resnikoff; Susan M. Landry; Brian Loventhal; Todd Capurso; Wendy Wood

**Cc:** Alan Lowder; Russell Dp

**Subject:** RE: Public Hearing for Districting Elections

WARNING: This email originated from an external sender!

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Hello All, I hope that you're having a great summer thus far.

I have been asked several times to participate in these districting election meetings and each session (this one included) finds me out of town. I have only a couple of points of input and I'm sure they've already been covered by others but I'll take this opportunity to share anyway. As far as the districting borders I really have no opinion other than *I think* I'd like to see our neighborhood (4Cs) included in the downtown area as I think some of the proposed maps have indicated. I don't claim to be versant enough with all the pros and cons about my position on this statement however.

But regarding the districting I believe that it would be very important that:

1. The council person for any particular district lives in that district and therefore is able to understand and appreciate the local issues that pertain to that constituency *and*,
2. Be able to act on these local issues without some sort of arbitrary geographic restrictions that precludes them from doing so. In my mind the elected council must be able to advocate and act on local (within their district) matters irrespective of how close they live to this or that. In my mind, this is a huge part of what the elected official is in office to do.

Anyway, for what it's worth, this is my 2 cents.

I want to thank you all for your service and the time that you've spent with me over the years and I look forward to more participation and cooperation over the coming years.

Enjoy the rest of the summer and hope to see you at a Music in the Park soon.



Cam Roberson  
Director, Reseller Channel  
408.496.6936 x6866 (direct)



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**MEMORANDUM**



**City of Campbell**

**City Clerk's Office**

**To:** Honorable Mayor and City Council

**Date:** June 18, 2019

**From:** Wendy Wood, City Clerk

**Via:** Brian Loventhal, City Manager

**Subject:** Desk Item 23 – Email from R. McQueen

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Attached is an email that was received by Randee McQueen in regards to item 23.

**Andrea Sanders**

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**To:** Randee McQueen; Web Distribution City Clerk  
**Subject:** RE: Districting Map

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**From:** Randee McQueen  
**Sent:** Tuesday, June 18, 2019 1:50 PM  
**To:** Web Distribution City Clerk  
**Subject:** Districting Map

WARNING: This email originated from an external sender!

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City Council of Campbell

My preference is 112B of the 5 on the website. I have talked with many of my neighbors in the Campbell Village Neighborhood.

In talking with neighbors many saw a concern with the other maps that they were more “political” than for the citizens of Campbell. The weird triangles and not clear linear lines meant that was other factors to creating the maps than just population. I know there are many but weird triangles and juts into other areas just don’t make sense if you are thinking of the citizens of Campbell and not individual council members personal needs.

Randee McQueen  
Communications & Control Inc